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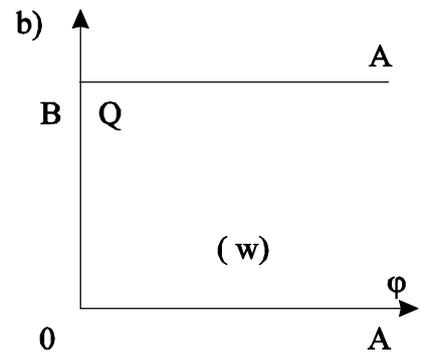
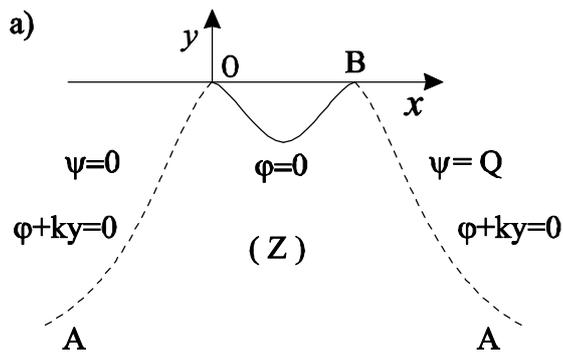
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$$\mathbf{V} = -k \operatorname{grad} h, \quad h = \frac{p - p_a}{\rho g} + y, \quad \operatorname{div} \mathbf{V} = 0. \quad (1.1)$$



b)

(z)

.1

AO

$$w(z) = \varphi + i\psi, \quad z = x + iy$$

$$\bar{V} = \frac{dw}{dz}, \quad h = -\operatorname{Im} \left(z + \frac{iw}{k} \right)$$

$$: k = 1, \quad Q = \pi, \quad \rho g = 1; \quad V_{\infty y} \leq 0$$

$$z(w) = -iw + \frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n e^{-nw} - C e^w, \quad C \geq 0. \quad (1.2)$$

$$a_n \in \Re, \quad n = 0, 1, 2, \dots$$

$$\varphi = 0-$$

$$x(\psi) = \psi + a_0/2 + \sum_1^{\infty} a_n \cos n\psi - C \cos \psi \quad (1.3)$$

$$y(\psi) = -\sum_1^{\infty} a_n \sin n\psi - C \sin \psi$$

$$x(\psi), y(\psi)$$

$$H^1(0, \pi).$$

$$(1.3) \quad x(\cdot), y(\cdot), a_n$$

-):

$$z = -iw + \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi} sh w \frac{x(t) - t}{ch w - \cos t} dt - 2C sh w \quad (1.4)$$

$$z = -iw - \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi} \sin t \frac{y(t)}{ch w - \cos t} dt - 2C ch w + a_0/2$$

C

$$z \approx -iw - Ce^w, \quad w \rightarrow \infty.$$

$$C \neq 0$$

$$V_{\infty} = 0 -$$

$$C = 0 \quad V_{\infty} = 1 -$$

C

OB

$$x(t), y(t) \quad \ll \quad \gg$$

$$L_2(0, \pi)$$

A,

$$A(\cos nt) = \sin nt, \quad n = 0, 1, 2, 3, \dots \quad (1.5)$$

$$(AA^* = 1, A^*A = 1 - P)$$

P -

$$\text{Ker}(A) = \{1\}.$$

$$(1.3)$$

$$y = A(t - x) - 2C \sin t \quad (1.6)$$

A. :

$$\Omega \subset L_2(0, \pi) — g,$$

$$\overline{\lim}_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \int_0^\pi g(t) \sin nt dt \right|^{\frac{1}{n}} < 1.$$

Ω

$$\overline{\Omega} = L_2(0, \pi).$$

$$T: \Omega \rightarrow \text{Aut}(L_2), \quad T_\theta = e^{A^*(\theta)} \cdot (\cos \theta - \sin \theta \cdot A),$$

$$T_\theta \cdot T_\vartheta = T_{\theta+\vartheta}, \quad T_\theta^{-1} = T_{-\theta}, \quad (1.7)$$

$$\theta \in \Omega$$

$$(\cos \theta - \sin \theta \cdot A)^{-1} = \cos \theta + \sin \theta \cdot e^{-A^*(\theta)} A e^{A^*(\theta)}, \quad (1.8)$$

:

$$(\cos t - \sin t \cdot A)^n = \cos nt - \sin nt \cdot A,$$

$$\int_0^\pi e^{A^*\theta} \cos \theta dt = \pi, \quad \int_0^\pi e^{A^*\theta} \sin \theta \cdot \sin t dt = \int_0^\pi \theta \cdot \sin t dt, \quad (1.9)$$

,

A.

$$z = -iw + \frac{2H sh \tau}{e^{\tau+w} - 1}, \quad 0 \leq H \leq th \tau. \quad (2.1)$$

(1.2),

a_n

$$a_n = 2H e^{-n\tau} sh\tau, \quad C = 0.$$

(2.1) $\tau \rightarrow \infty.$

$\varphi = 0, \psi \in (0, \pi):$

$$x = \psi - H sh\tau + \frac{H sh^2\tau}{ch\tau - \cos\psi}, \quad y = -\frac{H sh\tau \sin\psi}{ch\tau - \cos\psi} \quad (2.2)$$

Q

H

B

$$Q = k(B + 2H).$$

(

$$\frac{Q}{k(B + 2H)} \leq \left(\int_0^{\pi/4} \frac{1 - 2t/\pi}{\sqrt{\cos 2t}} dt \right)^{-1} \int_0^{\pi/4} \frac{dt}{\sqrt{\cos 2t}} = 1.4807916... \quad (2.3)$$

a_n

(1.2),

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$y(\psi)$

$2m - 1.$

$y = -H (H -$

)

$\psi = \pi / 2$

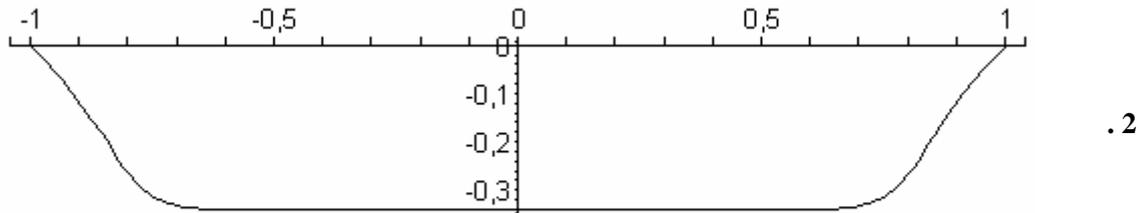
$$y'(\psi) = -\varepsilon \cos^{2m-1} \psi, \quad \varepsilon = \frac{(2m-1)!!}{(2m-2)!!} H.$$

$$y(\psi) = -\sum_{n=1}^m a_{2n-1} \sin(2n-1)\psi, \quad a_{2n-1} = \frac{H \cdot (2m-1)!}{2^{4m-4} (m-1)!^2} \frac{C_{2m-1}^{m-n}}{2n-1}. \quad (2.4)$$

(.2. $\varepsilon = 1, m = 7$).

m, ε

$Q(Q = \pi)$.



$0 \leq \varepsilon \leq 1.$ Q

$Q = k (B + 2H \cdot \chi_m).$

χ_m

m

$$\chi_{m+1} = \chi_m + \frac{(2m-1)!!^2}{(2m)!!^2}, \quad \chi_1 = 1.$$

($m = 1,$).

$k = 1$

C

$Q = \pi,$

$$L = \int_0^{\pi} \sqrt{\dot{x}^2 + \dot{y}^2} dt \rightarrow \min, \quad y = A(t-x) - 2C \sin t \quad (3.1)$$

$$x(t) \quad y(t) \quad H^1(0, \pi).$$

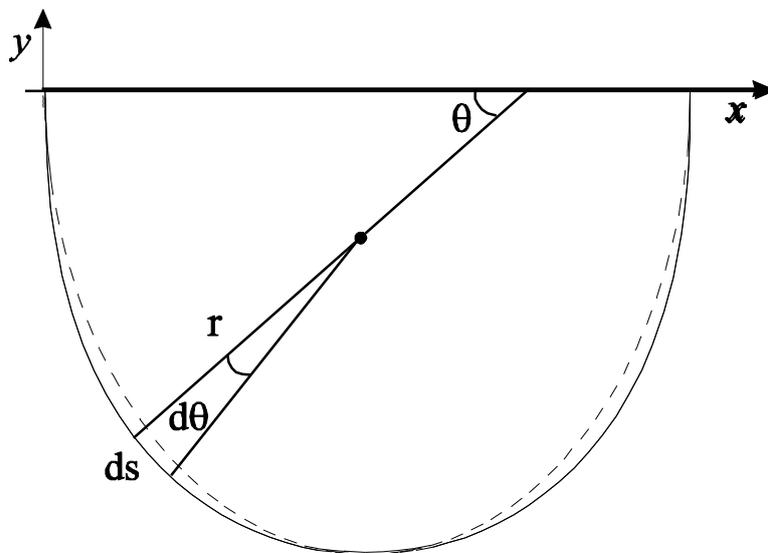
$$x = \frac{t}{2} - \frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{\sin 2t}{4} + \frac{\cos t}{\pi} + \frac{\sin^2 t}{\pi} \cdot \ln \operatorname{ctg} \frac{t}{2} - C \cos t$$

$$y = \frac{2 \sin t}{\pi} - \frac{\sin^2 t}{2} - \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^t \cos^2 t \cdot \ln \operatorname{ctg} \frac{t}{2} dt - C \sin t$$
(3.2)

(x) .

(3.2) () (3)

$$\theta = t = \pi \psi / Q.$$



.3

$$z = -iw - \frac{\pi}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{8n e^{-(2n-1)w}}{\pi (2n-1)^2 (2n+1)} - C e^w.$$
(3.3)

:

$$Q \leq \frac{kL}{C + 2/\pi}$$
(3.4)

(3.2).

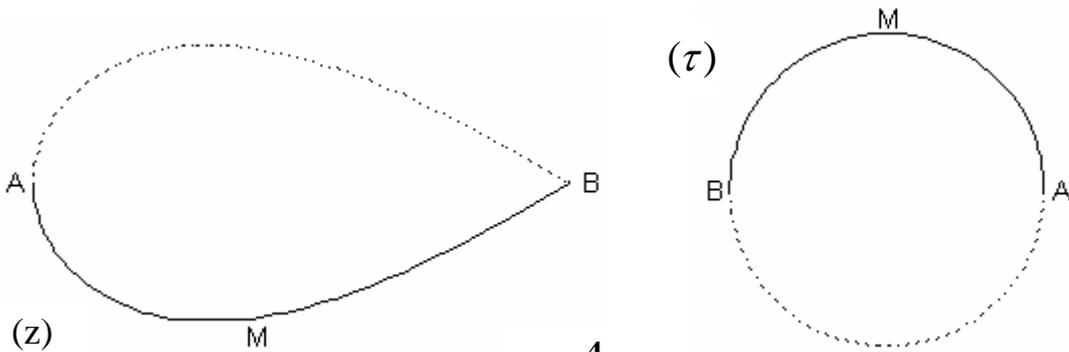
4.

$$w = -C \left(\bar{v}_\infty \tau + \frac{v_\infty}{\tau} \right) + \frac{\Gamma}{2\pi i} \ln \tau,$$

$$z = -C \tau + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{a_n}{\tau^n}, \quad C > 0, \quad a_n \in \mathfrak{R}, \quad |\tau| \geq 1. \quad (4.1)$$

$\Gamma \in \mathfrak{R}$,

$v_\infty \neq$



.4

$\tau = e^{it}$:

$$x = -C \cos t + \sum a_n \cos nt,$$

$$y = -C \sin t - \sum a_n \sin nt, \quad t \in [0, \pi]. \quad (4.2)$$

$$(4.2)$$

$$y = -A(x) - 2C \sin t, \quad (4.3)$$

$$(1.6).$$

A.

C

v_∞ ,

Γ .

$$B (\tau_B = -1),$$

$$\Gamma = -4\pi C v_{\infty y}, \quad X = -4\pi C \rho v_{\infty y}^2, \quad Y = 4\pi C \rho v_{\infty x} v_{\infty y}. \quad (4.4)$$

(ρ -).

C:

$$R = \sqrt{X^2 + Y^2} = 4C\pi\rho |v_\infty|^2 \sin \alpha. \quad (4.5)$$

(α -).

C,

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 .- .: , 1965.-628 .).

S

2L

$$\frac{\sqrt{S}}{\sqrt{\pi}} \leq C \leq \frac{L}{\pi}. \quad (4.6)$$

(4.5), (4.6)

(4.3)

$$\operatorname{tg} \theta = \dot{y} / \dot{x},$$

:

$$ds = 2C e^{-A^* \theta} \sin t dt, \quad (4.7)$$

$$dx = \cos \theta ds, \quad dy = \sin \theta ds.$$

..

θ

$z,$

$t.$

$\theta(t).$

$$2L = 4C \int_0^\pi e^{-A^* \theta} \sin t dt, \quad B = 2C \int_0^\pi e^{-A^* \theta} \sin t \cos \theta dt, \quad \kappa = \frac{\dot{\theta} e^{A^* \theta}}{2C \sin t}.$$

() :

$$\frac{V}{V_\infty} = \frac{\sin(t - \alpha) - \sin \alpha}{\sin t} e^{A^* \theta}, \quad \int_0^\pi \theta \sin t dt = 0. \quad (4.8)$$

5.

:

A, B

$\mathbf{v}_\infty \parallel AB.$

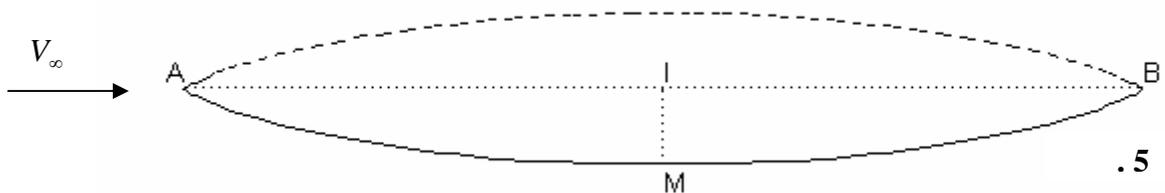
() AMB,

A

B

(

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AB ()

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:

$$T = \frac{2C}{V_\infty} \int_0^\pi e^{-2A^*\theta} \sin t dt \rightarrow \min, \quad 2C \int_0^\pi e^{-A^*\theta} \sin t \cos \theta dt = B. \quad (5.1)$$

(.5, §17.1),

- B

C:

$$V_\infty T \geq \frac{4}{4-\pi} \left(\frac{B^2}{4C} - \frac{\pi B}{2} + \pi C \right). \quad (5.2)$$

$$\frac{V_\infty T}{B} \geq \frac{2\sqrt{\pi}}{2+\sqrt{\pi}} + \frac{(B-2C\sqrt{\pi})^2}{(4-\pi)BC}.$$

$$T \geq \frac{2\sqrt{\pi}}{2+\sqrt{\pi}} \frac{B}{V_\infty} \quad (5.3)$$

(5) «

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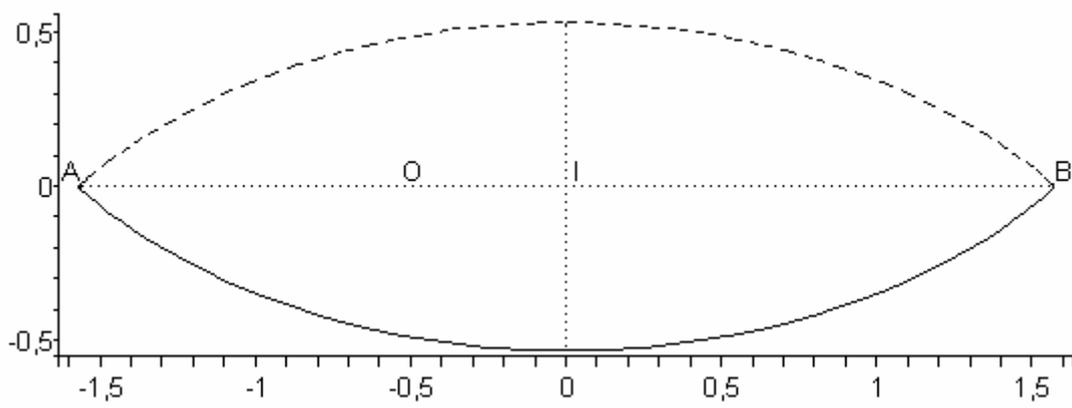
(5.2)

$$\frac{V_\infty T}{C} \geq \pi + \frac{(B-\pi C)^2}{(4-\pi)C^2} \Rightarrow T \geq \frac{\pi C}{V_\infty}. \quad (5.4)$$

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$4C/(V_{\infty}T)$ - , T -
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- (C): , , , , .

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- (V_∞)

- , C/(V_∞T), T -

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